

مَنْظُومَةُ الْقَوَاعِدِ الْفِقْهِيَّةِ

Workbook

Poetry of the Maxims of Fiqh

Authored by

AbdurRahman Ibn Nasir As-Si'di

Translated by

Abul Abbaas Naveed Ayaaz

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eMail

admin@madeenah.com

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{فَمَنْ كَانَ يَرْجُو لِقَاءَ رَبِّهِ فَلْيَعْمَلْ عَمَلًا صَالِحًا وَلَا يُشْرِكْ بِعِبَادَةِ رَبِّهِ أَحَدًا}

{So whoever hopes for the meeting with his Lord, let him work righteousness and associate none as a partner in the worship of his Lord} [18:110]

وَهَذِهِ قَوَاعِدٌ نَظَمْتُهَا ... مِنْ كُتُبِ أَهْلِ الْعِلْمِ قَدْ حَصَلْتُهَا

And these principles, I penned as poetry,
from the books of the people of knowledge, I gathered them.

جَزَاهُمْ الْمَوْلَى عَظِيمَ الْأَجْرِ ... وَالْعَفْوَ مَعَ غُفْرَانِهِ وَالْبِرَّ

May the Guardian reward them with a great reward.
and pardon along with His forgiveness and goodness

وَكُلُّ مَحْظُورٍ مَعَ الصَّرْوَرَةِ ... بِقَدْرِ مَا تَحْتَاجُهُ الصَّرْوَرَةُ

And every forbiddance in a state of necessity,
[is permitted] according to the level of necessity.

وَتَرْجِعُ الْأَحْكَامُ لِلْيَقِينِ ... فَلَا يُزِيلُ الشَّكُّ لِلْيَقِينِ

Rulings are based on certainty;
and doubt is not a removal of certainty.

وَالْأَصْلُ فِي مِيَاهِنَا الطَّهَارَةُ ... وَالْأَرْضُ وَالثِّيَابُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ

The default ruling regarding our water is purity,
as well as earth, garments and stones.

وَالْأَصْلُ فِي الْأَبْضَاعِ وَاللُّحُومِ ... وَالنَّفْسِ وَالْأَمْوَالِ لِلْمَعْصُومِ

And the default ruling for intercourse, meat,
life and wealth of the protected,

وَالْحَطَأُ وَالْإِكْرَاهُ وَالنِّسْيَانُ ... أَسْقَطَهُ مَعْبُودُنَا الرَّحْمَنُ

Errors, coercion and forgetfulness,
[the sin for it] has been relinquished by our Deity, the Merciful;

لَكِن مَعَ الْإِتْلَافِ يَثْبُتُ الْبَدْلُ ... وَيَنْتَفِي التَّائِبُ عَنْهُ وَالزَّلَلُ

However, with damage [to property], a liability is affirmed,
whilst the sin and shortcoming are negated.

وَمِنْ مَسَائِلِ الْأَحْكَامِ فِي التَّبَعِ ... يَنْبُتُ لَا إِذَا اسْتَقَلَ فَوَقَعَ

From the rulings of connected matters,
is allowance; however not when it independently occurs.

وَالْعُرْفُ مَعْمُولٌ بِهِ إِذَا وَرَدَ ... حُكْمٌ مِنَ الشَّرْعِ الشَّرِيفِ لَمْ يَحْدُ

Customs are implemented in the case of
a ruling of the noble Sharī'ah, left ambiguous.

وَالنَّكِرَاتُ فِي سِيَاقِ النَّفْيِ ... تُعْطِي الْعُمُومَ أَوْ سِيَاقِ النَّهْيِ

Indefinite objects, mentioned in the context of a negation, indicates a generality; [similarly an indefinite article] in the context of a prohibition.

كَذَاكَ (مَنْ) وَ(مَا) تُفِيدَانِ مَعَا ... كُلِّ الْعُمُومِ يَا أُخَيَّ فَاسْمَعَا

And also “whoever” and “whatever” both indicate, every generality, O my younger brother, so listen.

وَمَنْ أَتَىٰ بِمَا عَلَيْهِ مِنْ عَمَلٍ ... قَدْ اسْتَحَقَّ مَالَهُ عَلَى الْعَمَلِ

Whoever fulfils the requirements of an action,
is deserving of what is due from the action.

وَيُفْعَلُ الْبَعْضُ مِنَ الْمَأْمُورِ ... إِنْ شَقَّ فِعْلُ سَائِرِ الْمَأْمُورِ

A part of an obligation is fulfilled,
if there is difficulty in fulfilling the entirety of the obligation.

وَكُلَّمَا نَشَأَ عَنِ الْمَأْذُونِ ... فَذَاكَ أَمْرٌ لَيْسَ بِالْمَظْمُونِ

Everything which emanates from an allowance,
such an action, for it, there is no liability.

وَكُلُّ حُكْمٍ دَائِرٌ مَعَ عِلَّتِهِ ... وَهِيَ الَّتِي قَدْ أُوجِبَتْ لِشْرَعَتِهِ

Every ruling revolves around its cause,
which has obligated its legislation.

تُسْتَعْمَلُ الْقُرْعَةُ عِنْدَ الْمُبْهَمِ ... مِنْ الْحُقُوقِ أَوْ لَدَى التَّزَاحُمِ

Lots are drawn in cases of ambiguity,
in rights or [in conflict] due to overcrowding.

وَإِنْ تَسَاوَى الْعَمَلَانِ اجْتَمَعَا ... وَفُعِلَ أَحَدُهُمَا فَاسْتَمِعَا

If two actions of similar [legislation] coincide at the same time,
either one can be performed, so listen attentively.

وَكُلُّ مَشْغُولٍ فَلَا يُشْغَلُ ... مِثَالُهُ الْمَرْهُونُ وَالْمُسَبَّلُ

every person engaged [with a contract], cannot be engaged further,
an example of it is a pawned item and an endowment.

وَمَنْ يُؤَدِّ عَنِ أَخِيهِ وَاجِبًا ... لَهُ الرَّجُوعُ إِنْ نَوَى يُطَالِبًا

Whoever fulfils an obligation on behalf of his brother,
for him is a return, if he intended to request it.

وَالْوَاغُ الطَّبْعِيُّ عَنِ الْعَصِيَانِ ... كَالْوَاغِ الشَّرْعِيِّ بِلَا نُكْرَانِ

a natural deterrent from a sin,
is similar to a religious deterrent, without any denial.

وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ عَلَى التَّمَامِ ... فِي الْبَدْءِ وَالْخَتَامِ وَالِدَّوَامِ

All praise is for Allāh, upon completion;
in the beginning, ending and throughout.

ثُمَّ الصَّلَاةُ مَعَ سَلَامٍ شَائِعٍ ... عَلَى النَّبِيِّ وَصَحْبِهِ وَالتَّابِعِ

Thereafter salutations along with peace in abundance,
upon the Prophet, his companions and followers.